

Letter by 466 European parliamentarians against Israeli *de facto* annexation of West Bank

To: EU High Representative/Vice-President Josep Borrell
European Foreign Ministers

28 February 2021

Dear High Representative Borrell, dear Foreign Ministers,

The beginning of the Biden presidency provides a much-needed opportunity to address the Israeli-Palestinian conflict with renewed effort. The previous US administration left the conflict farther away from peace than ever. The Biden administration presents a chance to correct course and creates greater space for meaningful European engagement and leadership.

In parallel, the announcement of Palestinian elections to be held in the coming months offers an opportunity for Palestinian political renewal and reunification.

The recent regional normalization agreements with Israel led to the suspension of plans to formally annex West Bank territory. However, developments on the ground clearly point to a reality of rapidly progressing *de facto* annexation, especially through accelerated settlement expansion and demolitions of Palestinian structures.

Despite the coronavirus pandemic, last year saw the highest number of demolitions of Palestinian homes and structures in four years, including humanitarian structures funded by European donors. This included the demolition of nearly an entire community in Khirbet Hamsa al-Foqa, in what the UN described as the largest forced displacement incident in over four years.

At the same time, the advancement of illegal Israeli settlements in the occupied Palestinian territory has skyrocketed, reaching the highest numbers since 2012, according to Peace Now. The recently approved construction of the Givat Hamatos settlement, previously referred to as Europe's red line, is of particularly serious concern.

Meanwhile, the humanitarian situation in Gaza continues to deteriorate under the Israeli blockade, which is compounded by intra-Palestinian divisions. Gaza remains at risk of violent escalation at any moment.

No efforts to restart dialogue and rebuild trust can succeed if these negative trends on the ground continue. These policies are eliminating the possibility of a two-state solution and entrenching a one-state reality of unequal rights and perpetual conflict. For this to be the future of the region is both unacceptable and strategically unviable.

During the Trump administration, Europe played an indispensable role in holding the line: preserving internationally agreed parameters and international law as the framework for a just resolution of the conflict while these principals were under immense pressure.

Now is the time for Europe to move from holding the line to progressing forward. Europe must work with the Biden administration, countries in the region and the parties on the ground to prevent unilateral action undermining the possibility of peace, advance the rights and security of all people under Israel's effective control and build conditions that make a future negotiated agreement possible.

In this effort, the EU and European countries should demonstrate their leadership, making use of their range of available policy tools. Of key importance are concrete steps to secure effective differentiation between Israel and the settlements in accordance with UNSC Resolution 2334. Diplomatic, legal and financial support for Palestinian communities at risk of demolition and forcible transfer should be increased. Active European support for Palestinian reconciliation and elections across all the Palestinian territory is vital, including as a basis for ending the isolation of Gaza.

We look forward to working with you to advance these policy priorities and to achieve our shared goals of peace and equality for all Israelis and Palestinians.

Yours sincerely,

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Senator Bert Anciaux, sp.a, Belgium
Chris Andrews, Sinn Féin, Ireland
Maria Arena, Chair of Subcommittee on Human Rights, S&D, European Parliament (Belgium)
Margrete Auken, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (Denmark)
Clémentine Autain, La France Insoumise, France
Pedro Bacelar de Vasconcelos, Socialist Party, Portugal
Senator Ivana Bacik, Labour Party, Ireland
Carlo Back, Green Party, Luxembourg
Christine Badertscher, Green Party, Switzerland
Paula Barker, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Hon. Minister Evarist Bartolo, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Malta
Dr. Dietmar Bartsch, Chairman of the parliamentary group, Die Linke, Germany
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Lord Jeremy Beecham, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Denis Begic, Social Democratic Party, Sweden
Senator Guy Benarroche, Ecologist, Solidarity and Territories group, France
Senator Esther Benbassa, Ecologist, Solidarity and Territories group, France
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Erik Bergkvist, S&D, European Parliament (Sweden)
Ugo Bernalicis, La France insoumise, France
Djuna Bernard, Vice-president of the Green Party and Vice-President of the Parliament, Luxembourg
Clive Betts, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Izaskun Bilbao Barandica, Renew Europe, European Parliament (Spain)
Benoît Biteau, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)
Rósa Björk Brynjólfssdóttir, Left-Green Movement, Iceland
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Pierre-Yves Maillard, Social Democratic Party, Switzerland
Magnus Manhammar, Social Democratic Party, Sweden
Charles Margue, Green Party, Luxembourg
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Marisa Matias, Vice-Chair of GUE/NGL, European Parliament (Portugal)
Christoph Matschie, SPD, Germany
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Stewart McDonald, Spokesperson for Defence, Scottish National Party, United Kingdom
Catherine McKinnell, Labour Party, United Kingdom

Baroness Molly Meacher, Crossbench, United Kingdom
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Karen Melchior, Renew Europe, European Parliament (Denmark)
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Vasiliki Tsouplaki, Left Party, Sweden
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Nikolaj Villumsen, GUE/NGL, European Parliament (Denmark)
Marianne Vind, S&D, European Parliament (Denmark)
Dimitrios Vitsas, Syriza, Greece
Kathrin Vogler, party spokesperson on peace policy, Die Linke, Germany
Nikolaos Voutsis, former Minister of the Interior and Administrative Reconstruction and former President of the Hellenic Parliament, Syriza, Greece

Senator Lukáš Wagenknecht, Pirate Party, Czech Republic
Dr. Sahra Wagenknecht, Die Linke, Germany
David Wagner, The Left, Luxembourg
Iona Szatmári Waldau, Left Party, Sweden
Nicolas Walder, Green Party, Switzerland
Rt Hon Lord William Wallace of Saltire, Liberal Democrats, United Kingdom
Senator Fintan Warfield, Sinn Féin, Ireland
Rt Hon Lord Norman Warner, Crossbench, United Kingdom
Baroness Sayeeda Warsi, Conservative Party, former Chairman of the Conservative Party and Foreign Office Minister, Co-Chair of the Britain-Palestine All Party Parliamentary Group, United Kingdom
Claudia Webbe, Independent, United Kingdom
Cédric Wermuth, Co-President of the Social Democratic Party, Switzerland
Catherine West, Shadow Minister for Europe and Americas, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Hanna Westerén, Social Democratic Party, Sweden
Baroness Janet Whitaker, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Philippa Whitford, Scottish National Party, United Kingdom
Mick Whitley, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Nicholas Wilkinson, Socialist Left Party, Norway
Evita Willaert, Groen, Belgium
Beth Winter, Labour Party, United Kingdom
Violet-Anne Wynne, Sinn Féin, Ireland
Salima Yenbou, Greens/EFA, European Parliament (France)
Senator Richard Yung, La République en Marche, France
Gerhard Zickenheiner, Green Party, Germany